## **Case Study: Eileen**

## A. Case Background

Name: Eileen

**Age:** 17

**Disability category:** Learning disability

Race/ethnicity: White

Pertinent family characteristics:

· Lives with mother and father

• Mother and father do not have college degrees

**Likely employment/further education settings:** College

**Likely living arrangements:** Dormitory

## **B. Key Features of the Case**

The following statements are provided to assist the reader in understanding the key features and context of this case:

- Eileen is a first-generation college student.
- Higher education is an appropriate setting for her.
- She will benefit from the use of various natural and provided supports in college and, later, in her job.
- She will need to obtain financial support to attend college—this transition need relates more to the family in general.
- Her parents completed a Home Preferences and Interests Form. This form, when completed, provides school-based personnel with a feel for how Eileen's parents are looking at the transition of their daughter.
- The primary transition planning areas needing further assessment and specific planning are

Functional Communication: reading and writing

Further Education/Training: study skills

## C. Scenario

Eileen is a 17-year-old student with learning-related problems. At different times, she has been diagnosed with a learning disability, dyslexia, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. Her school experience has been difficult and can be characterized as full of inconsistencies and frustration. At times, her behavior has been interpreted as laziness and carelessness by her teachers.

Eileen wants to attend college away from home. She is very interested in living in a dorm and getting into the college lifestyle. College is a realistic option for her because she is prepared for the content demands of higher education and has taken the coursework required for entry into college. Her parents did not attend college, so the process of selecting, applying, and getting

ready for college is a new experience for the entire family. Financial support will be necessary for Eileen and her family.

Eileen does not have major difficulties in the area of daily living skills. She is very competent in a wide range of skills needed to perform everyday duties around the house. She has a driver's license and will have a car when she graduates. However, she does encounter problems with money management.

Eileen has had particular difficulty in reading. She has to devote extra time to reading narrative and expository material because she has to use various strategies to extract key meaning from these types of textual material. Her writing skills are not strong. She has difficulty organizing her thoughts and ideas when she has to write a theme-based or issue paper. She is much better at writing factual and technical assignments.

In addition, Eileen encounters problems in the areas of note taking, test taking, time management, and organizational skills. Foreign language learning was extremely difficult for her in high school. These factors have contributed to self-esteem problems during the latter years of high school.

Eileen has wonderful verbal skills and does well in any setting where verbal interaction is involved. Her creativity has been reflected in the elaborate coping strategies she has developed to deal with situations that are problematic for her. She has found comfort and fulfillment by participating in drama, where she has been able to increase her verbal skills and confidence.

## D. Profile and Further Assessment Recommendations Form

Transition Planning Inventory–Third Edition

TPI-3

Profile and Further Assessment
Recommendations Form
James R. Patton Gary M. Clark

Student's NameEileen	Date Profile Completed
Birth Date Sex M 🗆 F 💢	Age <u>17</u> Grade
School	Projected Graduation Year
Person(s) Completing School Form	Person(s) Completing Home Form
Section 2. Likely Settings for Postsecondary	y Outcomes
This section should be based on information obtained from the three and write the response in the spaces below.	e rating forms. Retrieve the responses from Section 2 of each of the individual forms
EMPLOYMENT/FURTHER EDUCATION OR TRAINING	LIVING ARRANGEMENT
School: higher education	School: dorm
Home: higher education	Home: dorm
Student: higher education	Student: dorm
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other
instrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer  Participates in drama	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer  Participates in drama	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer  Participates in drama	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer  Participates in drama	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strer Participates in drama Wants to major in theater arts in college	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strem Participates in drama  Wants to major in theater arts in college  Section 4. Results of Other Assessments	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strem Participates in drama  Wants to major in theater arts in college  Section 4. Results of Other Assessments  This section should document results on any current (within 1 year or long)	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strem Participates in drama  Wants to major in theater arts in college  Section 4. Results of Other Assessments  This section should document results on any current (within 1 year or long)	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.
This section should be based on information derived from the Student Prinstrument that provides information on preferences, interests, and strem Participates in drama  Wants to major in theater arts in college  Section 4. Results of Other Assessments  This section should document results on any current (within 1 year or lon Assessments may include information/data on employment skills, functi	and Strengths references and Interests Form, the Home Preferences and Interests Form, or any other ngths related to working, future learning, and living.

**Figure 1.** TPI-3 Profile and Further Assessment Recommendations Form completed for Eileen.

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**Directions:** This section should be based on ratings obtained on the individual rating forms. Retrieve the responses from Section 3 of each of the individual forms, and record the ratings.

Planning Areas	Schoo	School Rating		Home Rating	Student Rating	ating	Comments
CAREER CHOICE AND PLANNING  1. Names occupations he/she likes the most.  2. Knows about jobs of interest and what they require.  3. Chooses occupations that fit interests, preferences, and strengths.	Strongly	Strongly Agree 3 4 5 5 3 4 5 3 4 5 3 4 5 5 3 4 5 5 5 5	A A A	Strongly Disagree         Agree           0 1 2 3 4 5 DK           0 1 2 3 4 5 DK           0 1 2 3 4 5 DK           0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	Strongly Disagree NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 NA	TD (1) A	
4. Knows how to get a job.  EMPLOYMENT KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS  5. Has general job skills for keeping a job.  6. Has work attitudes for keeping a job.  7. Has the specific knowledge and skills for an entry-level job.  8. Knows how to change jobs.  9. Knows how to get into a community job-training program.	NA NA 0 1 2 NA 0 NA	4 4 5 M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M	A A A A A	0 1 2 3 4 5 DK 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	NA 0 1 2 3 3 NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 1 2 NA 0 1 NA 0 1 NA 0 NA 0 NA 0 NA 0 NA 0	4 4 4 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION/TRAINING  10. Knows how to get into a college or career-technical school that meets his/her needs.  11. Has study and organization skills.  12. Knows how to access services for students with disabilities.  13. Knows how to get help from classmates, friends, family, or others.	NA 0 1 2 1 NA 0 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	3 4 5 DK 3 4 5 DK 3 4 5 DK 3 4 5 DK	A A A A	0 1 2 3 4 5 DK 1 2 3 4 5 DK 1 2 3 4 5 DK 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 1 2 NA 0 NA	0 4 5 DK 4 5 DK 0 4 5 DK 0 5 DK	ltems II and 12 are areas of concern in IEP planning.
Communication and/or assistive technology devices/services)  14. Has necessary speaking skills.  15. Has necessary listening skills.  16. Has necessary reading skills.  17. Has necessary writing skills.	NA NA 0 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 4 5 DK 3 4 5 DK 3 4 5 DK 5 DK	A A A A	1 2 3 4 5 DK 1 2 3 4 5 DK	NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 1 2 3 NA 0 1 2 3	4 5 0K 4 5 0K 4 5 0K 5 0K	Items 16 and 17 are areas of concern.
SELF-DETERMINATION  18. Understands strengths and limitations. 19. Explains how disability affects life situations. 20. Speaks up for self-interests and needs. 21. Makes own personal decisions. 22. Sets goals based on personal preferences, interests, strengths, and needs. 23. Plans for reaching goals and follows through. 24. Knows basic legal rights. 25. Knows how to make legal decisions affecting his/her life.	NA 0 1 2 NA 0 NA	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	2 3 4 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	4 4 4 4 4 5 5 B K 4 4 5 5 B K 4 4 5 5 B K 4 5 5 B K 4 5 5 B K 5 6 B K 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Needs attention in IEP planning.
INDEPENDENT LIVING  26. Knows how to find a place to live after leaving home.  27. Knows how to do routine household tasks.  28. Knows how to do basic home maintenance and repairs.  29. Solves problems in new or unexpected situations.  30. Knows what to do in situations that are possibly harmful.  31. Knows how to use everyday technology.	N A A O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	3 3 9 9 8 8 8 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9	A A A A A A	2 3 4 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	MA NA 0 1 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 5 0 W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W	

**Figure 1.** (continued)

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PERSONAL MONEY MANAGEMENT		
32. Buys everyday items that he/she needs or wants.	1 2 3(4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3(4)5 DK	1 2 3 4(5)
33. Knows how to pay bills.	0 1 2(3) 4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3(4) 5 DK NA	1 2 3(
34. Knows how to use a checking, savings, credit card, or other account.	DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	1 2 3(4) 5 DK
35. Knows how to budget and manage money.	0.1(2)3.4.5 DK NA $0.1(2)3.4.5$ DK NA	1 2(3)4 5
COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT AND USAGE		
36. Is a responsible citizen.	0 1 2 3(4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4(5) DK NA	1 2 3 4(5)
37. Locates and uses businesses to buy things.	0 1 2 3(4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3(4)5 DK NA	1 2 3 (4)5
38. Knows how to get help from government programs.	0 1 2(3)4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4(5) DK	1 2(3) 4 5
39. Knows how to use needed local transportation systems.	0 1 2 3 4 5 (DR) NA 0 1 2 3(4)5 DK NA	1 2 3(4)5
40. Knows how to get to places in the community.	(4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA	1 2 3
41. Knows how to get a driver's license.	0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK	1 2 3 4(5)
LEISURE AND RECREATION		
42. Knows what he/she likes to do in free time.	0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA	1 2 3 4(5)
43. Participates in various indoor activities.	1 2 3 (4 )5 DK NA 0 1 2 3(	1 2 3 4
44. Participates in various outdoor activities.	0 1 2 3 (4 )5 DK NA 0 1 2(3)4 5 DK NA	1 2 3(4)5
45. Goes to different places for entertainment.	0 1 2 3 4 5 (DK) NA 0 1 2 3(4)5 DK NA	1 2 3 4(5)
HEALTH	,	•
46. Is physically healthy.	0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA 0 1 2 3 (4) 5 DK	<del>2</del>
47. Knows how to take care of physical problems that arise.	1 2 3 4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK NA	<del></del>
48. Is emotionally and mentally healthy.	0 1 2 3 4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	1 2 3 (4)5
49. Knows how to take care of emotional and mental health problems that arise.	0 1 2 3 4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	<u>4</u>
<ol> <li>Knows how to make choices regarding sexual behavior based on accurate information.</li> </ol>	0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK	3 4(5)
SOCIAL/INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS		
51. Gets along well with family members and relatives.	0 1 2(3)4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4(5)DK	1 2 3(4)5 DK
52. Gets along well with others outside of family.	1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK	1 2 3 4(5)
53. Makes and keeps friends in different settings.	0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 (5) DK NA	1 2 3 4(5)
54. Acts appropriately in everyday social settings.	1 2 3 4 5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 4 5 DK	1 2 3 4 5
55. Knows how to handle problems that occur with other people in public.	0 1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA	1 2 (3.)4 5
56. Figures out how to act appropriately in new social situations.	NA 0 1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA 0 1 2 3 (4)5 DK NA 0	1 2 3 4 5 DK
J.: Milwa subdititie shills diffu responsibilities of being a paretit.  ADDITIONAL PLANNING AREAS	NU C + C 7 - 0 WW NU C + C 7 - 0	+
	0 1 2 3 4 5 0 1 2 3 4 5 0	1 2 3 4 5
	0 1 2 3 4 5 0 1 2 3 4 5 0	1 2 3 4 5
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		2 3 4 5
	0 1 2 3 4 5 0 1 2 3 4 5 0	1 2 3 4 5
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**Figure 1.** (continued)

### Section 6. Further Assessment and Information

Directions: Use this page to indicate any further assessments that need to be conducted to obtain more detailed information in regard to a specific transition domain. In the "Further Assessment Technique(s)" column, indicate the "informal" measures and/or "formal" instruments that will be used. In the "Results From the Assessment(s)" column, provide a brief summary of the results after the additional assessment activities have been performed.

**Informal:** Any type of informal technique that provides useful information, including forms in *Informal Assessments for Transition Planning—Second Edition*, other forms and inventories, observations, interviews, checklists/rating scales, and teacher-constructed devices.

**Formal:** Appropriate standardized and commercially available instruments.

Transition Domains	Further Assessment Technique(s) Informal and Formal Activities	Results From the Assessment(s)
Career Choice and Planning	Level 2: 1 2 3 4 Informal/Formal	
Employment Knowledge and Skills	Level 2: 5 6 7 8 9 Informal/Formal	
Postsecondary Education/Training	Level 2: 10 (1) (12) 13 Informal/Formal Study and Learning Skills Inventory	Level 2 results and Study and Learning Skills Inventory indicate need for instructional goals on IEP.
Functional Communication	Level 2: 14 15 (16) (17) Informal/Formal Reading Preferences and Challenges-College Version	Level 2 results confirm need for instructional goals for reading and writing.
Self-Determination	Level 2: 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 Informal/Formal	
Independent Living	Level 2: 26 27 28 29 30 31 Informal/Formal	
Personal Money Management	Level 2: 32 33 34 (33) Informal/Formal	Level 2 results indicate an instructional goal for budgeting and money management.
Community Involvement and Usage	Level 2: 36 37 38 39 40 41 Informal/Formal	
Leisure and Recreation	Level 2: 42 43 44 45 Informal/Formal	
Health	Level 2: 46 47 48 49 50 Informal/Formal	
Social/Interpersonal Relationships	Level 2: 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 Informal/Formal	

**Figure 1.** *(continued)* 

## **E. Additional Assessments**

Durksiant	N/A	A -4:	11. Has the study and organizational skills expected by instructors in a college or career-technical program.		IFD
Proficient		Action	Arrives at classes on time.	FA	IEP
		<b>✓</b>	Arrives at classes or lab sections prepared (e.g., completed assigned readings and/or homework, ready with required materials or equipment).	<b>√</b>	
$\checkmark$			Describes study techniques that have been effective in high school.		
			Manages time to ensure that adequate study is completed prior to tests.		
			Completes assigned tasks by the due date.		
			Begins projects early and sticks to a timeline for completion.		
$\checkmark$			Asks the instructor questions when directions are unclear.		
			Asks the instructor to clarify course content that is unclear.		
			Balances priorities between classes, work, home duties, and leisure time.		
		<b></b>	Understands the academic support skills (e.g., organizational skills, time management, study skills) necessary to succeed in a given postsecondary setting.		
			Develops a plan and a timeline for completion of postsecondary training program.		
			12. Knows how to access disability support services in postsecondary education.		
<b>✓</b>			Describes accommodations that have been beneficial to him/her in high school.		
<b>✓</b>			Describes his/her disability along with the impact it has in educational environments.		
			Knows how to assess (with others) what types of supports/modifications are needed.		
<b>✓</b>			Seeks support when needed in courses.		
		<b>✓</b>	Knows the importance of seeking disability support services in postsecondary education or training programs.		$\checkmark$
			Identifies the eligibility requirements and documentation needed to access disability support services.		$\checkmark$
			Describes the disability support center services on his/her preferred postsecondary campus.		
			Describes tutoring or other support services that will be needed in postsecondary courses.		
		<b>√</b>	Knows how to appropriately meet with the disability support coordinator to discuss and advocate for reasonable accommodations (e.g., knowledge of necessary reasonable accommodations, manner of presentation, timeliness).		$\checkmark$
	<b>7</b>		Describes how to meet with instructor (or professor) appropriately to discuss and advocate for reasonable accommodations (e.g., manner of presentation, timeliness, knowledge of necessary reasonable accommodations).		
			16. Has reading skills needed after high school.		
$\checkmark$			Uses traditional or alternative reading processes to access information.		
			Identifies the main idea in text.		
$\checkmark$			Identifies the setting in text.		
$\checkmark$			Identifies the plot in text.		
			Makes judgments and draws conclusions when reading text.		
			Summarizes information in text.		
			Distinguishes fact from fiction in text.		
			Uses various sources of information and references (e.g., dictionary, newspaper, phone book, Internet, encyclopedia).		

**Figure 2.** From *Informal Assessments for Transition Planning—Second Edition* (pp. 22—33), by A. S. Gaumer Erickson, G. M. Clark, and J. R. Patton, 2013, Austin, TX: PRO-ED. Copyright 2013 by PRO-ED, Inc. Adapted with permission.

<b></b>			Practices strategies to increase comprehension skills.	
			Reads labels and follows directions.	
			Comprehends instructions on common consumer products.	
			Comprehends newspaper articles.	
			Comprehends technical information (e.g., manuals, instruction booklets).	
	<b>√</b>		Chooses reading medium and/or assistive technology that is efficient for a specific task (e.g., Braille, speech output, print).	
			17. Has writing skills needed after high school.	
		1	Produces text for others to read.	
			Writes short sentences or phrases.	
			Writes short paragraphs.	
			Satisfactorily completes a 2- to 3-page written assignment.	
			Satisfactorily completes a 10- to 15-page written assignment.	
V			Differentiates between informal and formal writing.	
			Writes in a variety of styles appropriate to the situation and/or purpose (e.g., fiction, nonfiction, technical).	<b></b> ✓ □
			Writes in a variety of formats appropriate for the situation and/or purpose (e.g., email, letter, essay).	
			Evaluates, proofreads, and modifies written communication.	
			Operates a familiar software program independently (e.g., word processing, spreadsheet).	
			Takes personal notes.	
			Maintains a written calendar or schedule.	
1			Chooses writing medium and/or assistive technology that is efficient for a specific task (e.g., Braille, speech output, print).	
			Knows how to advocate for an alternative assistive writing device.	
			35. Knows how to budget and manage his/her money.	
			Identifies coins and bills and their values.	
			Manipulates money (e.g., selecting coins and/or bills to total a specific amount, make change).	
			Identifies the difference between gross wage and take-home pay.	
			Knows about state and federal taxes and payroll withholding of taxes.	
			Describes the purposes for payroll deductions (e.g., taxes, FICA, insurance)	
			Knows basic documentation necessary for income taxes.	
			Knows how to develop and use simple weekly, monthly, or annual budgets.	
			Knows how credit cards function and how to select payment schedules.	
			Knows how to develop long- and short-term financial plans.	
	<b>√</b>		Describes and participates in cost-saving techniques (e.g., comparative shopping, coupon use, sales, bulk buying).	
		<b>1</b>	Compares payment options (e.g., cash, credit, layaway) on a purchase and the benefits and limitations of each.	
		<b>V</b>	Knows differences in various types of interest options (e.g., simple, compound, and revolving interests) and their impact.	
			Understands the term collateral and how loan agencies use collateral.	
		$\checkmark$	Knows how to prioritize needs to stay within budget.	
			Knows about his/her responsibility for paying taxes.	
			Evaluates operating costs of setting up an apartment and/or house in relation to budget	

Figure 2. (continued)

Name: <u>Eileen</u> Completed by:			
Completed by:			
21. Study and Learr	ning Skills I	nventory	
<b>DIRECTIONS:</b> Rate each item u	sing the scale provic	led. Base the rating on current study and learning ski	ills
<b>SCALE:</b> 0 = Not Proficient	1 = Partially Profic	cient $2 = \text{Proficient}$ $3 = \text{Highly Profici}$	en
READING RATE		Understands overall functions and purposes	
Skims	0 (1) 2 3		3
Scans	0 (1) 2 3	Understands importance of library	
Reads at rapid rate	(b) 1 2 3	usage skills 0 1 (2)	3
Reads at normal rate	0 (1) 2 3	REFERENCE MATERIALS	
Reads at steady or careful rate	0 1 (2) 3	Can identify components of different	
Understands the importance	<u> </u>		3
of reading	0 1 (2) 3	Uses guide words appropriately 0 1 2	3
LISTENING		Consults reference materials when	
Attends to listening activities	0 1 (2) 3		3
Applies meaning to verbal	0 1 (2) 3	Uses materials appropriately to	2
messages	0 1 (2) 3		3
Filters out auditory distractions	0 (1) 2 3	Can identify different types of reference materials and sources 0 (1) 2	3
Comprehends verbal messages	0 1 (2) 3	Understands importance of reference	_
Understands importance of			3
listening skills	0 1 ② 3	TEST TAKING	
GRAPHIC AIDS		_	3
Attends to relevant elements in visual		Spends appropriate amount of time	
materials	0 (1) 2 3	studying different topics covered on a test 0 1 2	3
Uses visuals appropriately in presentations	0 1 2 3	Avoids cramming for tests	3
Develops own graphic material	0 1 2 3	Organizes narrative responses appropriately 0 1 2	3
Is not confused or distracted by visual		Reads and understands directions before	
material in presentations	0 (1) 2 3	answering questions 0 1 2	3
Understands importance of visual material	0 1 (2) 3	Proofreads responses and checks for errors 0 1 2	3
LIBRARY USAGE		Identifies and uses clue words in questions (1) 2	3
Uses cataloging system (card or		Properly records answers 0 1 (2)	3
computerized) effectively	0 1 (2) 3	Saves difficult items for last 0 1 2	3
Can locate library materials	0 1 (2) 3	Eliminates obvious wrong answers 0 1 2	3
Understands organizational layout of librar	y 0 1 (2) 3	Systematically reviews completed tests	
Understands and uses services of media		to determine test-taking or test-	2
specialist	0 1 2 3	studying errors (i) 1 2  Corrects previous test-taking errors (ii) 1 2	3
			3
		Understands importance of test-taking skills 0 1 2 (	3

**Figure 3.** Study and Learning Skills Inventory.

NOTE TAKING AND OUTL	NI	NG			Plans and organizes weekly and monthly schedules	(O)	1	2	
Uses headings (and subheadings) appropriately	0	(1)	2	3	Reorganizes priorities when necessary	0	<u>(1)</u>		_
Takes brief and clear notes	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Meets scheduled deadlines	0	<u> </u>	) 2	-
Records essential information	0	(D)	2	3	Accurately perceives the amount of time		<u> </u>		-
Uses outlining to organize writing	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	required to complete tasks	0	1	2	
Takes notes while listening to lectures	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Adjusts the time allotment to complete tasks	0	1	2	
Develops organized outlines	6		2	3	Accepts responsibility for managing				
Follows consistent note-taking format	0		2	3	own time	0	1	(2)	)
Understands importance of note taking		1	(2)	3	Understands the importance of effective			<i>~</i>	
Understands importance of outlining	0		2	3	time management	0	1	2	,
		<u>U</u>			SELF-MANAGEMENT				
REPORT WRITING					Monitors own behavior	0	1	2	
Organizes thoughts in writing	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Changes own behavior as necessary	0	(1)	) 2	
Completes written report from outline	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Thinks before acting	0	1	) 2	
Includes only necessary information	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Is responsible for own behavior	0	1	(2)	)
Uses proper sentence structure	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	3	Identifies behaviors that interfere				
Uses proper punctuation	0	1	2	3	with own learning	0	1	2	
Uses proper grammar and spelling	0	1	(2)	3	Understands the importance of self-			-	
Proofreads written assignments	0	(1)	2	3	management	0	1	(2)	)
Provides clear introductory statements	0	(1)	2	3	ORGANIZATION				
Includes clear concluding statements	0	(1)	2	3	Uses locker effectively	0	1	(2)	)
Understands the importance of			-		Transports books and other material to				
writing reports	0	1	2	3	and from school effectively	<u>(()</u>	1	2	
ORAL PRESENTATIONS					Has books, supplies, equipment,		-		
Freely participates in oral presentation	s 0	1	2	(3)	and other materials needed for class	0	<u>(1)</u>	2	_
Organizes presentations well	0	1	(2)	3	Manages multiple tasks or assignments	<u>(()</u>	) 1	2	_
Uses gestures appropriately	0	1	2	(3)	Uses two or more learning skills		<b>C</b> >		
Speaks clearly	0	1	2	<u></u>	simultaneously when needed	0	<u>U</u>	2	_
Uses proper language when reporting ora	ly 0	1	2	(3)	Meets individual organizational expectations concerning own learning	0	(i)	) 2	
Understands importance of oral reporting	g 0	1	2	(3)	expectations concerning own learning	0	<u>U</u>		-
TIME MANAGEMENT									
Completes tasks on time	0	①	2	3					
· ·	0	<u> </u>		)					
Plans and organizes daily activities and	0								

Figure 3. (continued) (continued)

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## 21. Study and Learning Skills Inventory (continued)

#### SUMMARY OF LEARNING SKILLS

**DIRECTIONS:** Summarize in the chart below the number of Not Proficient, Partially Proficient, Proficient, and Highly Proficient sub-skills for each learning skill. The number next to the learning skill represents the total number of sub-skills listed for each area.

Learning Skill	Not Proficient	Partially Proficient	Proficient	Highly Proficient
Reading Rate (6)	ı	3	2	
Listening (5)		1	4	
Graphic Aids (5)		2	1	
Library Usage (6)			5	
Reference Materials (6)		4	2	
Test Taking (13)	6	5	1	1
Note Taking and Outlining (9)	2	6	1	
Report Writing (10)		7	3	
Oral Presentations (6)			1	5
Time Management (9)	2	5	2	
Self-Management (6)		3	2	1
Organization (6)	2	3	1	

Summary commen * = some items left	
Areas of concerrn:	Reading Rate
	Test Taking
	Note Taking and Outlining
	Time Management
	Organization

**Figure 3.** *(continued)* 

# Transition Planning Inventory–Third Edition Home Preferences and Interests Form

a. What does Eileen a place to live)?  qo to college	plan to do after high school (such as wo	rking, more school or training, choosing
<b>1b.</b> What would you like him/her to do?	go to a college, but one that has good for students with a disability	services
2 Working	3 Learning	4 Living
2a. What jobs do you think he/she should consider? something related to theater	3a. What would you like him/her to study or get training in after high school?  theater/drama	4a. Where would you feel most comfortable with your son/daughter living?  listen to music, watch movies
Pb. What type of setting would you prefer him/her to work in (indoor versus outdoor, office versus factory, etc.)?  wherever she finds work!	3b. How does he/she best get information—by reading or asking questions?  26King questions	4b. How do you see friendships maintained or increased in the future?  she has many friends, but only one close friend
<b>2c.</b> What concerns do you have for your son/daughter in any work situation?	<b>3c.</b> How does he/she like to share information—by speaking, writing, or signing?	<b>4c.</b> How comfortable are you in letting your son/daughter make decisions on his/her own?
the reading demands	she likes to talk!	likes to get others' opinions
a training program, or being able t We would like for the school to work  How will his/her disability affect hi	help him/her in the next 2–3 years prep to deal with everyday life in the commu on those areas where she still needs to in m/her working in a job, going to schoo a school and probably limit her later when	nity?  nprove—especially reading.  I, and living in the community?

Figure 4.

Name: Eileen		Date:					
Background Information:	I have had reading problems in school						
Part A: Reading Prefer	ences (check all that typically apply to you)						
✓ I like to read where	it is very quiet.						
I like to read with n	nusic playing in the background.						
I prefer to listen to	an audio recording of a reading selection.						
I like to read where	there are not other people around.						
🖊 I like to highlight w	hat I am reading.						
	in the book when I am reading.						
I like to write notes	on paper when I am reading.						
I like to talk with ot	hers about reading assignments.						
Other:							
Part B: Reading Challe Readi	nges ng Skill	Rarely	S	ometin	nes A	lmost A	lways
1. It takes me a long time t	o read most materials.	0	1	2	3	4	$\bigcirc$
2. It takes me a very long t		0	1	2	3	4	
· -		U					(3)
3. It is very difficult for me	to comprehend:	U					
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material	0	1	2	3	4	(5)
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material	0	1	2	3	4 4	5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material	0	1 1 1				(5) (5) 5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty:	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction)	0 0 0	1	2	3 3	4	
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction) ocabulary used in material I have to read	0	1 1 1	2	3		5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v Highlighting or takin	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction) ocabulary used in material I have to read g notes on important information in a	0 0 0	1	2 2 2	3 3	4	5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v Highlighting or takin textbook chapter	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction) ocabulary used in material I have to read	0 0 0	1	2	3 3	4	
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v Highlighting or takin textbook chapter Knowing when I do	to comprehend:  .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction)  ocabulary used in material I have to read g notes on important information in a or other assigned reading not understand what I am reading naterial to get a general sense of what	0 0 0 0	1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4	5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v Highlighting or takin textbook chapter Knowing when I do Skimming reading m the reading mate	to comprehend:  .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction)  ocabulary used in material I have to read g notes on important information in a or other assigned reading not understand what I am reading naterial to get a general sense of what	0 0 0 0	1 1	2 2 2 2 2	3 3 (3) (3) 3	4	5 5 5 5
3. It is very difficult for me Science textbooks (e Social science textbo Literature (fiction an 4. I have difficulty: Understanding the v Highlighting or takin textbook chapter Knowing when I do Skimming reading m the reading mate	to comprehend: .g., chemistry) and related material oks (e.g., history) and related material d nonfiction)  ocabulary used in material I have to read g notes on important information in a or other assigned reading not understand what I am reading naterial to get a general sense of what esterial to find specific information	0 0 0 0	1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 (3) 3 3	4	5 5 5

**Figure 5.** Reading Preferences and Challenges—College Version.

# **F. Planning Notes**

Transition domain	Relative strengths	Planning recommendations
Career Choice and Planning	<ul> <li>Recognizes career preferences and interests</li> <li>Has a very good idea of her major in college</li> <li>Knows about the types of jobs that this job can lead to in general</li> </ul>	Needs to explore in more detail the specific features of jobs in which she has interest
Employment Knowledge and Skills	Displays good work attitudes and general work skills	Should try to set up an opportunity to shadow a member of a local actors guild or group
Further Education/Training	<ul> <li>Is highly motivated about attending college</li> <li>Has identified schools that offer majors in theater arts and has determined which ones are appropriate choices</li> <li>Understands her need for supports in the future</li> <li>Recognizes that her study skills are not at the levels they need to be to ensure success in college</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Needs to identify the specific details about applying to schools</li> <li>Should discuss with her parents the financial implications of going to the schools to which she is applying</li> <li>Needs to further clarify and improve a range of study skills that have been identified as challenges for her—especially in the areas of note taking, time management, test taking, and organizational skills. Instruction is needed.</li> <li>Must identify on-campus support services on the campus of the school to which she ultimately chooses to go that are available to all students</li> <li>Must decide whether to disclose her disability and notify the oncampus office of disability services</li> <li>Needs to identify and eventually meet with a counselor of the disability services office (if she decides to disclose)</li> </ul>
Functional Communication	<ul> <li>Displays good expressive and receptive language skills</li> <li>Has excellent informal communication skills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Must develop more proficiency in comprehending complex or abstract material she reads in textbooks</li> <li>Has difficulty organizing material she has read to prepare for tests</li> <li>Needs to improve a range of reading skills such as scanning and skimming</li> <li>Needs to improve skills in organizing and developing a report or papers that are over 3 pages in length</li> <li>Needs to identify a note-taking system that works for her</li> <li>Needs to develop skills in requesting peer note takers who are in class with her</li> </ul>
Self-Determination	<ul> <li>Displays self-confidence in a number of settings</li> <li>Can express her needs in appropriate ways</li> <li>Shows useful self-advocacy skills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Needs to learn to accept the limitations that she has and understand the functional impact that her limitations have on her chosen major and future career</li> <li>Must develop an accurate understanding of her legal rights in college and when she is in the workforce</li> <li>Should seek out and join an organization/group of college students who also have learning disabilities</li> </ul>
Independent Living	<ul> <li>Displays essential daily living skills that will be needed to live in a dorm or apartment</li> <li>Can handle everyday dilemmas</li> <li>Is very good with technology</li> </ul>	Needs to learn some home maintenance/repair skills

#### Planning Notes (continued)

Transition domain	Relative strengths	Planning recommendations
Personal Money Management	<ul> <li>Possesses a good sense of money and is responsible in terms of spending</li> <li>Has opened a checking and savings account</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Needs to obtain a debit card and establish credit</li> <li>Should open a joint checking account with her parents so that money can be transferred easily</li> <li>Must understand how to budget and manage the limited amount of money that she will have for everyday purchases</li> <li>Needs to identify possible on-campus and off-campus opportunities for part-time employment</li> </ul>
Community Involvement and Usage	<ul> <li>Has been an involved member of various school organizations that have a community focus</li> <li>Has a driver's license and a car</li> <li>Can use public transportation if needed</li> <li>Knows where to go to buy things she needs</li> </ul>	Needs to learn about organizations in the community that might be helpful to her
Leisure Activities	Has interest in various leisure activities	<ul> <li>Needs to find out about the many organizations that are part of the college where she will attend</li> <li>Needs to identify various leisure-related activities that are available on campus</li> </ul>
Health	Maintains good physical and mental health	Needs to gain information about services on campus for students who are experiencing emotional or other mental health issues
Interpersonal Relationships	<ul> <li>Gets along with other people very well</li> <li>Has a sizeable number of friends and acquaintances</li> <li>Displays appropriate social behaviors in school and in the community</li> </ul>	Needs to know where to go to get information about being a good parent

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